

**“ENRD THEMATIC GROUP ON EUROPEAN
GREEN DEAL IN RURAL AREAS”**

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THE *OLIVARE* PROJECT

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THE MAIN GOALS OF THE PROJECT

- The project was funded under **measure 124 of the 2007-2013 psr**.
- it **concerns the** enhancement of **olive pomace** and **vegetation water** deriving from the olives process through an **innovative intermediate treatment** that reduces the **polluting power** and **phytotoxicity** of the oil by-products.
- the main **by-product** of olive processing is given by the **olive pomace** and the **vegetation water**.
- vegetation waters have been considered one of the most polluting wastes:
 - ✓ because of their high organic load and their low biodegradability caused by the presence of polyphenols
 - ✓ polyphenols slow down the transformation and biodegradation of the vegetation water.
- our project realized a process that produces **valuable natural substances** and **bio-energy** that can represent an **added value** for olive-oil companies.

EVERYTHING STARTED FROM HERE



FIG. 1: These are the Peccianti's olive trees: today the company has got **120,000 trees** and in the next two years it will have **200,000 olive trees**

Three companies joined the *Olivare* project:

- - **Azienda Agricola Peccianti** which today has got **120,000 olive trees**, and is the leader of the project. The Peccianti's company owns an oil mill with three great processing lines and produces wet olive pomace.
- - **The Ginori Lisci** agricultural company which built a biogas plant with an electrical power of 700 kwh in 2010.
- - **CNR National Research Center of Florence** which took care of the analyzes and technical support.

THE OIL MILL



The image represents the **oil mill** that contains **three great lines of oil processing**.

Thanks to this machine, **olive oil, vegetation water and olive pomace** are produced.

THE OLIVE POMACE

OLIVE POMACE is the **residue** remained after the olive oil has been extracted from the olive paste.

The wet olive pomace produced by the peccianti's company is taken to the **biodigester** in order to obtain **methane** and the consequent **production of electricity**.

From the **pomace waters**, the Peccianti's company extracts **polyphenols**: they are **natural antioxidants** useful for cosmetic, food, pharmaceutical and veterinary industries.



THE BIODIGESTER



EFFECTS OF THE PROJECT

Results showed that the **production of biogas**, after introducing the wet pomace into the biodigester, is the **same as silage**.

A **waste product** (wet olive pomace) was replaced with **some valuable plant material** that is currently subtracted from the food chain.

In this way, we obtained **a "residue 0"** and a total recovery of waste substances from olives which may monetize the entire olive growing chain.

THE BIODIGESTER



EFFECTS OF THE PROJECT:

1) a favourable economic effect = electrical and biothermal energy is produced with the olive pomace;

2) positive impact on the environment = it contributes to the increase of energy production from renewable sources, and reduces the production of energy from fossil fuels and helps reduce significant emissions of CO₂;

3) a good way of fertilizing: the residues left in the biodigester after the production of electricity are an excellent organic fertilizer.



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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